

Subject	Topic	Reading Sources
Polity	Salient Features of Indian Constitution, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Rights, Union and State Legislature, Union and State Executive, Judiciary etc.	Class 11th NCERT: Indian Constitution at Work Class 11th NCERT: Political Theory Indian Polity Book by M. Laxmikanth
Geography	Physical Geography of the World: Geomorphology, Climatology, Oceanography, etc Physical Geography of India: Indian Physiography, Indian River Systems, Natural Vegetation of India, etc	Class 11th NCERT Geography: Fundamentals of Physical Geography Class 11th NCERT Geography – India Physical Environment Orient Longman Atlas or Oxford Atlas
Economy	National Income, Monetary Policy, Fiscal Policy, External Trade, Balance of Payment, Agriculture etc.	Class 11th NCERT: Economics: Indian Economic Development Class 12th NCERT: Economics: Macroeconomics Indian Economy by Ramesh Singh
History	Ancient Indian History: Indus Valley Civilization, Vedic period, Mauryan Empire, Gupta Empire, Sangam Age etc. Medieval Indian History: Early Medieval India, Imperial Cholas, Sultanate Period, Mughal Period etc Modern Indian History: Maratha Empire, Advent of Europeans, Socio-Religious Reform Movements, Revolt of 1857, Indian National Movement, Gandhian Era, etc	Class 12th NCERT- Themes in Indian History Part 1: Ancient India Class 12th NCERT- Themes in Indian History Part 2: Medieval India Class 12th NCERT- Themes in Indian History Part 3: Modern India India's Struggle for Independence by Bipan Chandra
Environment and Ecology	Bio-Diversity, Pollution, Climate Change, Conservation Efforts- National & Inter-National etc	Class 12th NCERT- Biology – Unit 10 (Chapters 13, 14, 15 & 16) ICSE Environmental Education 9th & 10th, Major National Dailies: The Hindu, Indian Express etc
Science and Technology	Space, Energy, Biotechnology, Information Technology and Communication etc	Class 6th to 10th NCERTS, Major National Dailies like PIB, The Hindu, Indian Express etc
Current Affairs	January, 2025 to May, 2025	PIB, The Hindu, Indian Express, ToI etc
General Aptitude	Quantitative aptitude: Number series, Probability, Permutation and combination, Arithmetic - Time, Speed and Distance, Profit-Loss, Data sufficiency. Logical Reasoning: Coding and decoding, Direction-sense, Syllogism, Non-verbal reasoning, Number series Reading comprehension: Basic Comprehension skills	

(M2D)